

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE PRICING ANALYSIS – 2016
MONEY MOVED OUT OF CANADA AND MONEY MOVED INTO CANADA ©**

**COUNTRY - DOLLAR VALUE
COUNTRY - PERCENT OF TRADE**

**PROVINCE - DOLLAR VALUE
PROVINCE - PERCENT OF TRADE**

**PREPARED BY
INTERNATIONAL TRADE ALERT, INC.
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TABLE 1: TOTAL MONEY MOVED OUT OF CANADA BY COUNTRY THROUGH UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS AND OVER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Dollar Value)

Year: 2016

Country is defined as "Country of Destination" for Exports and "Country of Origin Final" for Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.

(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$34,538,777,974	\$30,443,536,018	\$64,982,313,992	6.19%

By Country

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	United States	\$29,389,364,181	\$18,251,544,873	\$47,640,909,054	7.09%
2	China	\$1,595,755,489	\$4,015,179,747	\$5,610,935,236	6.57%
3	Mexico	\$184,063,070	\$1,217,831,418	\$1,401,894,488	3.43%
4	Japan	\$378,674,501	\$957,899,433	\$1,336,573,934	5.04%
5	Germany	\$104,898,564	\$1,156,348,758	\$1,261,247,323	5.92%
6	United Kingdom	\$332,423,408	\$305,283,668	\$637,707,076	2.52%
7	Jamaica	\$608,550,023	\$2,372,826	\$610,922,849	193.37%
8	Italy	\$29,739,393	\$554,706,651	\$584,446,043	5.92%
9	Switzerland	\$66,725,017	\$375,533,079	\$442,258,095	7.60%
10	France	\$71,579,159	\$355,807,420	\$427,386,579	4.58%
11	Korea, South	\$132,055,983	\$246,088,855	\$378,144,838	2.52%
12	Netherlands	\$151,684,316	\$152,920,678	\$304,604,994	4.67%
13	India	\$60,186,974	\$220,137,916	\$280,324,891	3.49%
14	Taiwan	\$37,792,106	\$217,156,925	\$254,949,031	3.83%
15	Belgium	\$173,683,725	\$76,245,169	\$249,928,894	4.60%
16	Turkey	\$182,781,245	\$49,244,292	\$232,025,537	9.21%
17	Canada	.	\$210,146,206	\$210,146,206	5.36%
18	Thailand	\$49,612,354	\$134,853,017	\$184,465,371	4.55%
19	Ireland	\$67,977,040	\$115,060,960	\$183,038,000	7.53%
20	Australia	\$118,150,478	\$61,438,844	\$179,589,322	4.53%
21	Viet Nam	\$9,627,351	\$146,755,149	\$156,382,500	2.85%
22	Singapore	\$97,510,815	\$53,712,033	\$151,222,849	6.67%
23	Spain	\$61,581,940	\$78,839,679	\$140,421,619	3.37%
24	Malaysia	\$21,603,595	\$100,255,681	\$121,859,277	3.69%
25	Chile	\$11,422,262	\$101,250,704	\$112,672,966	4.67%
26	Brazil	\$33,716,338	\$71,001,763	\$104,718,100	1.77%
27	Hong Kong	\$91,662,321	\$11,871,359	\$103,533,680	3.94%
28	Sweden	\$7,450,338	\$85,531,931	\$92,982,269	3.60%
29	Austria	\$656,184	\$84,562,336	\$85,218,520	4.31%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
30	Poland	\$5,462,452	\$77,207,866	\$82,670,318	3.26%
31	Peru	\$10,720,317	\$64,397,290	\$75,117,607	2.33%
32	Indonesia	\$24,886,084	\$44,498,312	\$69,384,396	2.25%
33	Norway	\$12,142,527	\$56,379,512	\$68,522,039	2.21%
34	Ecuador	\$59,980,755	\$6,397,084	\$66,377,839	12.88%
35	Argentina	\$2,984,855	\$62,836,398	\$65,821,253	3.45%
36	Israel	\$12,431,095	\$50,872,218	\$63,303,313	3.69%
37	Philippines	\$9,698,022	\$41,653,199	\$51,351,221	2.59%
38	Bangladesh	\$10,009,481	\$34,299,283	\$44,308,764	1.85%
39	New Zealand	\$20,358,172	\$22,083,310	\$42,441,482	3.76%
40	Russian Federation	\$9,807,691	\$31,990,448	\$41,798,139	2.72%
41	Cambodia	\$478,900	\$39,888,504	\$40,367,405	3.28%
42	Denmark	\$3,241,636	\$36,653,391	\$39,895,027	2.86%
43	Algeria	\$8,363,159	\$30,814,420	\$39,177,579	1.65%
44	United Arab Emirates	\$36,696,720	\$2,154,593	\$38,851,313	2.03%
45	Saudi Arabia	\$9,208,117	\$29,631,943	\$38,840,059	1.31%
46	Morocco	\$27,294,340	\$10,760,725	\$38,055,065	4.97%
47	Portugal	\$1,241,811	\$33,065,661	\$34,307,472	4.23%
48	Colombia	\$9,211,485	\$21,243,111	\$30,454,596	1.94%
49	Botswana	\$30,171,954	\$49,430	\$30,221,384	6.71%
50	Hungary	\$1,031,192	\$29,113,710	\$30,144,901	4.43%
51	Finland	\$3,864,817	\$25,058,449	\$28,923,266	1.90%
52	Romania	\$1,715,044	\$24,573,223	\$26,288,267	4.26%
53	Guatemala	\$3,603,984	\$20,799,755	\$24,403,739	2.63%
54	Sri Lanka	\$10,575,756	\$12,351,482	\$22,927,238	3.69%
55	South Africa, Republic of	\$3,507,110	\$19,154,177	\$22,661,287	1.72%
56	Czechia	\$3,088,006	\$19,425,756	\$22,513,762	3.14%
57	Malta	\$19,463,841	\$1,085,862	\$20,549,703	2.68%
58	Pakistan	\$5,081,081	\$12,939,453	\$18,020,534	1.25%
59	Cuba	\$17,394,543	\$604,009	\$17,998,552	2.25%
60	Nigeria	\$3,667,531	\$14,311,945	\$17,979,476	0.95%
61	Greece	\$1,228,965	\$14,765,390	\$15,994,355	4.93%
62	Dominican Republic	\$2,227,868	\$10,726,825	\$12,954,693	0.98%
63	El Salvador	\$8,774,902	\$4,137,420	\$12,912,321	10.16%
64	Kazakhstan	\$722,938	\$11,839,157	\$12,562,096	1.62%
65	Egypt	\$5,360,478	\$6,723,764	\$12,084,241	0.89%
66	Costa Rica	\$3,886,525	\$6,748,819	\$10,635,344	1.63%
67	Trinidad and Tobago	\$7,061,350	\$3,526,980	\$10,588,330	2.60%
68	Côte d'Ivoire	\$1,009,829	\$7,409,302	\$8,419,131	1.72%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
69	Bulgaria	\$1,477,835	\$6,740,103	\$8,217,938	1.75%
70	Honduras	\$292,209	\$7,081,764	\$7,373,972	1.90%
71	Laos	\$5,965,692	\$752,114	\$6,717,805	18.12%
72	Iran	\$3,388,869	\$3,159,078	\$6,547,948	3.59%
73	Lithuania	\$1,815,173	\$4,220,038	\$6,035,211	1.39%
74	Madagascar	\$26,931	\$5,466,511	\$5,493,442	6.13%
75	Bolivia	\$197,718	\$5,273,899	\$5,471,617	2.40%
76	Jordan	\$4,794,622	\$542,459	\$5,337,081	3.08%
77	Slovakia	\$427,257	\$4,711,391	\$5,138,647	0.91%
78	Luxembourg	\$1,993,480	\$3,035,145	\$5,028,625	1.72%
79	Iceland	\$3,359,652	\$1,410,476	\$4,770,128	3.02%
80	Guyana	\$674,115	\$4,091,557	\$4,765,671	0.68%
81	Ukraine	\$2,702,983	\$2,014,439	\$4,717,422	1.27%
82	Ghana	\$3,403,954	\$810,042	\$4,213,996	1.32%
83	Lebanon	\$2,701,773	\$1,276,477	\$3,978,250	2.22%
84	Namibia	\$52,681	\$3,802,188	\$3,854,869	5.54%
85	Qatar	\$3,043,463	\$603,854	\$3,647,318	1.73%
86	Myanmar	\$386,682	\$2,942,973	\$3,329,656	2.75%
87	Tunisia	\$833,518	\$2,276,626	\$3,110,145	1.58%
88	Oman	\$1,208,671	\$1,401,685	\$2,610,357	1.48%
89	Serbia	\$40,362	\$2,492,263	\$2,532,625	3.22%
90	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	\$149,679	\$2,357,305	\$2,506,983	5.57%
91	Slovenia	\$27,083	\$2,476,363	\$2,503,446	1.11%
92	Nicaragua	\$108,127	\$2,160,174	\$2,268,301	1.46%
93	Panama	\$2,141,657	\$68,078	\$2,209,735	1.69%
94	Venezuela	\$1,446,385	\$157,177	\$1,603,562	0.59%
95	Uruguay	\$264,070	\$1,332,190	\$1,596,260	0.65%
96	Barbados	\$1,066,008	\$509,451	\$1,575,459	2.88%
97	Belarus	\$7,156	\$1,564,249	\$1,571,405	1.58%
98	Georgia	\$195,495	\$1,336,055	\$1,531,550	1.83%
99	Bahrain	\$1,138,438	\$355,987	\$1,494,425	2.24%
100	Estonia	\$338,002	\$1,044,380	\$1,382,382	0.73%
101	Armenia	\$39,091	\$1,335,066	\$1,374,157	0.71%
102	Croatia	\$171,239	\$1,198,888	\$1,370,127	1.77%
103	Haiti	\$494,323	\$870,111	\$1,364,434	1.34%
104	Latvia	\$154,715	\$1,179,819	\$1,334,534	0.51%
105	Kuwait	\$1,214,152	\$80,604	\$1,294,756	0.72%
106	Kenya	\$488,705	\$796,820	\$1,285,526	0.90%
107	Iraq	\$1,140,747	\$5,434	\$1,146,181	0.89%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
108	Mongolia	\$1,049,637	\$69,061	\$1,118,698	9.40%
109	Nepal	\$98,830	\$865,190	\$964,020	4.02%
110	Bahamas	\$801,400	\$34,783	\$836,182	0.62%
111	Gabon	\$794,143	\$32,404	\$826,547	6.20%
112	Tanzania, United Republic of	\$135,586	\$575,187	\$710,773	0.71%
113	Ethiopia	\$27,217	\$679,550	\$706,767	0.61%
114	Guinea	\$204,601	\$494,119	\$698,719	1.05%
115	Macedonia, North	\$40,656	\$649,115	\$689,771	3.98%
116	Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$23,856	\$662,108	\$685,964	2.43%
117	Liberia	\$43,106	\$612,803	\$655,908	1.23%
118	Senegal	\$591,222	\$38,124	\$629,346	1.37%
119	Benin	\$535,326	\$39,589	\$574,916	3.01%
120	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	\$569,455	\$4,538	\$573,993	1.59%
121	Angola	\$532,768	\$30,721	\$563,489	0.98%
122	Cameroon	\$359,333	\$197,862	\$557,195	0.85%
123	Paraguay	\$91,829	\$420,980	\$512,809	1.60%
124	Albania	\$305,059	\$192,484	\$497,542	2.03%
125	Mauritius	\$77,759	\$410,303	\$488,062	1.77%
126	Uganda	\$2,955	\$419,978	\$422,933	1.20%
127	Burkina Faso	\$418,738	\$2,378	\$421,117	0.47%
128	Afghanistan	\$206,353	\$200,823	\$407,176	1.34%
129	Fiji	\$21,948	\$378,255	\$400,202	2.20%
130	Moldova, Republic of	\$5,498	\$379,269	\$384,767	3.36%
131	Maldives	\$353,736	\$22,815	\$376,550	1.75%
132	Macao	\$298,749	\$47,699	\$346,448	1.19%
133	Suriname	\$209,690	\$52,319	\$262,009	0.63%
134	Congo, Republic of the	\$71,979	\$162,491	\$234,471	0.21%
135	Bermuda	\$203,983	\$21,190	\$225,173	0.29%
136	Togo	\$172,263	\$49,396	\$221,659	0.52%
137	Yemen	\$200,693	\$18,671	\$219,363	3.75%
138	Tajikistan	\$216,042	\$1	\$216,043	4.79%
139	Turks and Caicos Islands	\$208,314	\$449	\$208,763	5.45%
140	Mozambique	\$201,958	\$6,604	\$208,562	0.42%
141	Curaçao	\$137,863	\$55,966	\$193,828	0.86%
142	Libya	\$154,056	\$621	\$154,677	0.62%
143	Saint Lucia	\$82,462	\$71,668	\$154,129	1.38%
144	Cyprus	\$15,956	\$123,144	\$139,099	0.64%
145	Belize	\$88,775	\$35,971	\$124,746	0.95%
146	French Polynesia	\$53,915	\$61,512	\$115,426	1.10%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
147	United States Minor Outlying Islands	\$53,592	\$61,600	\$115,192	0.75%
148	Lesotho	.	\$115,078	\$115,078	1.47%
149	Brunei Darussalam	\$14,572	\$98,768	\$113,340	0.80%
150	Grenada	\$74,601	\$28,687	\$103,288	1.06%
151	Malawi	\$515	\$100,225	\$100,740	0.69%
152	Antigua and Barbuda	\$78,758	\$58	\$78,816	0.80%
153	Saint Kitts and Nevis	\$58,719	\$17,764	\$76,482	0.78%
154	New Caledonia	\$60,744	\$15,400	\$76,144	0.17%
155	Syria	\$52,586	\$21,171	\$73,756	1.26%
156	Greenland	\$70,155	\$54	\$70,209	0.30%
157	Niger	\$60,734	\$5,507	\$66,241	0.33%
158	Papua New Guinea	\$9,103	\$51,375	\$60,477	0.28%
159	Cayman Islands	\$59,512	\$315	\$59,826	0.42%
160	Equatorial Guinea	\$58,245	.	\$58,245	0.10%
161	Aruba	\$58,054	\$83	\$58,137	0.15%
162	Mali	\$57,159	\$560	\$57,719	0.19%
163	Rwanda	\$36,464	\$19,228	\$55,692	0.89%
164	Sierra Leone	\$41,219	\$8,066	\$49,286	0.51%
165	Dominica	\$48,598	\$460	\$49,058	1.09%
166	Virgin Islands, British	\$16,474	\$26,391	\$42,866	0.90%
167	Zimbabwe	\$6,801	\$34,855	\$41,657	0.30%
168	Azerbaijan	\$37,937	.	\$37,937	0.03%
169	Faroe Islands	.	\$30,772	\$30,772	0.39%
170	Christmas Island	\$28,683	\$361	\$29,044	0.54%
171	Montenegro	\$27,948	\$737	\$28,685	0.74%
172	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	\$26,372	.	\$26,372	0.26%
173	Somalia	\$6,900	\$17,572	\$24,472	0.89%
174	Cabo Verde	\$23,561	\$0	\$23,561	0.92%
175	Gambia	\$20,895	\$434	\$21,329	1.34%
176	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	\$20,817	\$8	\$20,825	0.29%
177	Eswatini	\$11,408	\$8,711	\$20,120	0.35%
178	American Samoa	\$6,628	\$13,230	\$19,858	0.76%
179	Mauritania	\$17,075	\$203	\$17,277	0.12%
180	Zambia	\$4,680	\$9,577	\$14,257	0.07%
181	Uzbekistan	\$11,978	\$1,933	\$13,911	0.30%
182	Guam	\$12,869	\$134	\$13,003	0.47%
183	Djibouti	\$12,238	.	\$12,238	0.45%
184	Turkmenistan	\$1,034	\$8,474	\$9,508	0.14%
185	Sudan	\$7,510	\$1,521	\$9,031	0.02%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
186	Seychelles	\$730	\$7,809	\$8,538	0.30%
187	Burundi	\$1,601	\$6,424	\$8,025	0.44%
188	Anguilla	\$5,672	\$2	\$5,674	0.33%
189	Kyrgyzstan	\$4,188	\$835	\$5,023	0.03%
190	Chad	\$4,641	\$30	\$4,671	0.20%
191	Timor-Leste	.	\$3,548	\$3,548	0.10%
192	Andorra	.	\$3,379	\$3,379	0.53%
193	Solomon Islands	.	\$3,062	\$3,062	0.49%
194	Guinea-Bissau	\$1,750	.	\$1,750	0.78%
195	Western Sahara	.	\$1,745	\$1,745	3.58%
196	Vanuatu	.	\$1,007	\$1,007	0.19%
197	Samoa	.	\$835	\$835	0.19%
198	Antarctica	.	\$627	\$627	0.01%
199	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	\$250	\$0	\$250	0.09%
200	Central African Republic	.	\$166	\$166	0.03%
201	Saint Helena	.	\$90	\$90	0.01%
202	Korea, North	.	\$87	\$87	0.13%
203	Tonga	.	\$87	\$87	0.03%
204	Norfolk Island	\$85	.	\$85	0.09%
205	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.	\$15	\$15	0.00%
206	Kiribati	.	\$10	\$10	0.00%
207	Montserrat	.	\$7	\$7	0.00%
208	Cook Islands	.	\$7	\$7	0.00%
209	Wallis and Futuna	.	\$5	\$5	0.02%
210	Eritrea	.	\$4	\$4	0.00%
211	Comoros	.	\$4	\$4	0.00%
212	Bhutan	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%

TABLE 2: TOTAL MONEY MOVED OUT OF CANADA BY COUNTRY THROUGH UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS AND OVER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Percent of Trade)

Year: 2016

Country is defined as "Country of Destination" for Exports and "Country of Origin Final" for Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.

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By Country

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1	Jamaica	\$608,550,023	\$2,372,826	\$610,922,849	193.37%
2	Laos	\$5,965,692	\$752,114	\$6,717,805	18.12%
3	Ecuador	\$59,980,755	\$6,397,084	\$66,377,839	12.88%
4	El Salvador	\$8,774,902	\$4,137,420	\$12,912,321	10.16%
5	Mongolia	\$1,049,637	\$69,061	\$1,118,698	9.40%
6	Turkey	\$182,781,245	\$49,244,292	\$232,025,537	9.21%
7	Switzerland	\$66,725,017	\$375,533,079	\$442,258,095	7.60%
8	Ireland	\$67,977,040	\$115,060,960	\$183,038,000	7.53%
9	United States	\$29,389,364,181	\$18,251,544,873	\$47,640,909,054	7.09%
10	Botswana	\$30,171,954	\$49,430	\$30,221,384	6.71%
11	Singapore	\$97,510,815	\$53,712,033	\$151,222,849	6.67%
12	China	\$1,595,755,489	\$4,015,179,747	\$5,610,935,236	6.57%
13	Gabon	\$794,143	\$32,404	\$826,547	6.20%
14	Madagascar	\$26,931	\$5,466,511	\$5,493,442	6.13%
15	Germany	\$104,898,564	\$1,156,348,758	\$1,261,247,323	5.92%
16	Italy	\$29,739,393	\$554,706,651	\$584,446,043	5.92%
17	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	\$149,679	\$2,357,305	\$2,506,983	5.57%
18	Namibia	\$52,681	\$3,802,188	\$3,854,869	5.54%
19	Turks and Caicos Islands	\$208,314	\$449	\$208,763	5.45%
20	Canada	.	\$210,146,206	\$210,146,206	5.36%
21	Japan	\$378,674,501	\$957,899,433	\$1,336,573,934	5.04%
22	Morocco	\$27,294,340	\$10,760,725	\$38,055,065	4.97%
23	Greece	\$1,228,965	\$14,765,390	\$15,994,355	4.93%
24	Tajikistan	\$216,042	\$1	\$216,043	4.79%
25	Netherlands	\$151,684,316	\$152,920,678	\$304,604,994	4.67%
26	Chile	\$11,422,262	\$101,250,704	\$112,672,966	4.67%
27	Belgium	\$173,683,725	\$76,245,169	\$249,928,894	4.60%
28	France	\$71,579,159	\$355,807,420	\$427,386,579	4.58%
29	Thailand	\$49,612,354	\$134,853,017	\$184,465,371	4.55%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
30	Australia	\$118,150,478	\$61,438,844	\$179,589,322	4.53%
31	Hungary	\$1,031,192	\$29,113,710	\$30,144,901	4.43%
32	Austria	\$656,184	\$84,562,336	\$85,218,520	4.31%
33	Romania	\$1,715,044	\$24,573,223	\$26,288,267	4.26%
34	Portugal	\$1,241,811	\$33,065,661	\$34,307,472	4.23%
35	Nepal	\$98,830	\$865,190	\$964,020	4.02%
36	Macedonia, North	\$40,656	\$649,115	\$689,771	3.98%
37	Hong Kong	\$91,662,321	\$11,871,359	\$103,533,680	3.94%
38	Taiwan	\$37,792,106	\$217,156,925	\$254,949,031	3.83%
39	New Zealand	\$20,358,172	\$22,083,310	\$42,441,482	3.76%
40	Yemen	\$200,693	\$18,671	\$219,363	3.75%
41	Malaysia	\$21,603,595	\$100,255,681	\$121,859,277	3.69%
42	Sri Lanka	\$10,575,756	\$12,351,482	\$22,927,238	3.69%
43	Israel	\$12,431,095	\$50,872,218	\$63,303,313	3.69%
44	Sweden	\$7,450,338	\$85,531,931	\$92,982,269	3.60%
45	Iran	\$3,388,869	\$3,159,078	\$6,547,948	3.59%
46	Western Sahara	.	\$1,745	\$1,745	3.58%
47	India	\$60,186,974	\$220,137,916	\$280,324,891	3.49%
48	Argentina	\$2,984,855	\$62,836,398	\$65,821,253	3.45%
49	Mexico	\$184,063,070	\$1,217,831,418	\$1,401,894,488	3.43%
50	Spain	\$61,581,940	\$78,839,679	\$140,421,619	3.37%
51	Moldova, Republic of	\$5,498	\$379,269	\$384,767	3.36%
52	Cambodia	\$478,900	\$39,888,504	\$40,367,405	3.28%
53	Poland	\$5,462,452	\$77,207,866	\$82,670,318	3.26%
54	Serbia	\$40,362	\$2,492,263	\$2,532,625	3.22%
55	Czechia	\$3,088,006	\$19,425,756	\$22,513,762	3.14%
56	Jordan	\$4,794,622	\$542,459	\$5,337,081	3.08%
57	Iceland	\$3,359,652	\$1,410,476	\$4,770,128	3.02%
58	Benin	\$535,326	\$39,589	\$574,916	3.01%
59	Barbados	\$1,066,008	\$509,451	\$1,575,459	2.88%
60	Denmark	\$3,241,636	\$36,653,391	\$39,895,027	2.86%
61	Viet Nam	\$9,627,351	\$146,755,149	\$156,382,500	2.85%
62	Myanmar	\$386,682	\$2,942,973	\$3,329,656	2.75%
63	Russian Federation	\$9,807,691	\$31,990,448	\$41,798,139	2.72%
64	Malta	\$19,463,841	\$1,085,862	\$20,549,703	2.68%
65	Guatemala	\$3,603,984	\$20,799,755	\$24,403,739	2.63%
66	Trinidad and Tobago	\$7,061,350	\$3,526,980	\$10,588,330	2.60%
67	Philippines	\$9,698,022	\$41,653,199	\$51,351,221	2.59%
68	Korea, South	\$132,055,983	\$246,088,855	\$378,144,838	2.52%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
69	United Kingdom	\$332,423,408	\$305,283,668	\$637,707,076	2.52%
70	Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$23,856	\$662,108	\$685,964	2.43%
71	Bolivia	\$197,718	\$5,273,899	\$5,471,617	2.40%
72	Peru	\$10,720,317	\$64,397,290	\$75,117,607	2.33%
73	Indonesia	\$24,886,084	\$44,498,312	\$69,384,396	2.25%
74	Cuba	\$17,394,543	\$604,009	\$17,998,552	2.25%
75	Bahrain	\$1,138,438	\$355,987	\$1,494,425	2.24%
76	Lebanon	\$2,701,773	\$1,276,477	\$3,978,250	2.22%
77	Norway	\$12,142,527	\$56,379,512	\$68,522,039	2.21%
78	Fiji	\$21,948	\$378,255	\$400,202	2.20%
79	Albania	\$305,059	\$192,484	\$497,542	2.03%
80	United Arab Emirates	\$36,696,720	\$2,154,593	\$38,851,313	2.03%
81	Colombia	\$9,211,485	\$21,243,111	\$30,454,596	1.94%
82	Honduras	\$292,209	\$7,081,764	\$7,373,972	1.90%
83	Finland	\$3,864,817	\$25,058,449	\$28,923,266	1.90%
84	Bangladesh	\$10,009,481	\$34,299,283	\$44,308,764	1.85%
85	Georgia	\$195,495	\$1,336,055	\$1,531,550	1.83%
86	Brazil	\$33,716,338	\$71,001,763	\$104,718,100	1.77%
87	Mauritius	\$77,759	\$410,303	\$488,062	1.77%
88	Croatia	\$171,239	\$1,198,888	\$1,370,127	1.77%
89	Maldives	\$353,736	\$22,815	\$376,550	1.75%
90	Bulgaria	\$1,477,835	\$6,740,103	\$8,217,938	1.75%
91	Qatar	\$3,043,463	\$603,854	\$3,647,318	1.73%
92	Luxembourg	\$1,993,480	\$3,035,145	\$5,028,625	1.72%
93	Côte d'Ivoire	\$1,009,829	\$7,409,302	\$8,419,131	1.72%
94	South Africa, Republic of	\$3,507,110	\$19,154,177	\$22,661,287	1.72%
95	Panama	\$2,141,657	\$68,078	\$2,209,735	1.69%
96	Algeria	\$8,363,159	\$30,814,420	\$39,177,579	1.65%
97	Costa Rica	\$3,886,525	\$6,748,819	\$10,635,344	1.63%
98	Kazakhstan	\$722,938	\$11,839,157	\$12,562,096	1.62%
99	Paraguay	\$91,829	\$420,980	\$512,809	1.60%
100	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	\$569,455	\$4,538	\$573,993	1.59%
101	Tunisia	\$833,518	\$2,276,626	\$3,110,145	1.58%
102	Belarus	\$7,156	\$1,564,249	\$1,571,405	1.58%
103	Oman	\$1,208,671	\$1,401,685	\$2,610,357	1.48%
104	Lesotho		\$115,078	\$115,078	1.47%
105	Nicaragua	\$108,127	\$2,160,174	\$2,268,301	1.46%
106	Lithuania	\$1,815,173	\$4,220,038	\$6,035,211	1.39%
107	Saint Lucia	\$82,462	\$71,668	\$154,129	1.38%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
108	Senegal	\$591,222	\$38,124	\$629,346	1.37%
109	Gambia	\$20,895	\$434	\$21,329	1.34%
110	Haiti	\$494,323	\$870,111	\$1,364,434	1.34%
111	Afghanistan	\$206,353	\$200,823	\$407,176	1.34%
112	Ghana	\$3,403,954	\$810,042	\$4,213,996	1.32%
113	Saudi Arabia	\$9,208,117	\$29,631,943	\$38,840,059	1.31%
114	Ukraine	\$2,702,983	\$2,014,439	\$4,717,422	1.27%
115	Syria	\$52,586	\$21,171	\$73,756	1.26%
116	Pakistan	\$5,081,081	\$12,939,453	\$18,020,534	1.25%
117	Liberia	\$43,106	\$612,803	\$655,908	1.23%
118	Uganda	\$2,955	\$419,978	\$422,933	1.20%
119	Macao	\$298,749	\$47,699	\$346,448	1.19%
120	Slovenia	\$27,083	\$2,476,363	\$2,503,446	1.11%
121	French Polynesia	\$53,915	\$61,512	\$115,426	1.10%
122	Dominica	\$48,598	\$460	\$49,058	1.09%
123	Grenada	\$74,601	\$28,687	\$103,288	1.06%
124	Guinea	\$204,601	\$494,119	\$698,719	1.05%
125	Dominican Republic	\$2,227,868	\$10,726,825	\$12,954,693	0.98%
126	Angola	\$532,768	\$30,721	\$563,489	0.98%
127	Belize	\$88,775	\$35,971	\$124,746	0.95%
128	Nigeria	\$3,667,531	\$14,311,945	\$17,979,476	0.95%
129	Cabo Verde	\$23,561	\$0	\$23,561	0.92%
130	Slovakia	\$427,257	\$4,711,391	\$5,138,647	0.91%
131	Virgin Islands, British	\$16,474	\$26,391	\$42,866	0.90%
132	Kenya	\$488,705	\$796,820	\$1,285,526	0.90%
133	Somalia	\$6,900	\$17,572	\$24,472	0.89%
134	Iraq	\$1,140,747	\$5,434	\$1,146,181	0.89%
135	Rwanda	\$36,464	\$19,228	\$55,692	0.89%
136	Egypt	\$5,360,478	\$6,723,764	\$12,084,241	0.89%
137	Curaçao	\$137,863	\$55,966	\$193,828	0.86%
138	Cameroon	\$359,333	\$197,862	\$557,195	0.85%
139	Antigua and Barbuda	\$78,758	\$58	\$78,816	0.80%
140	Brunei Darussalam	\$14,572	\$98,768	\$113,340	0.80%
141	Saint Kitts and Nevis	\$58,719	\$17,764	\$76,482	0.78%
142	Guinea-Bissau	\$1,750	.	\$1,750	0.78%
143	American Samoa	\$6,628	\$13,230	\$19,858	0.76%
144	United States Minor Outlying Islands	\$53,592	\$61,600	\$115,192	0.75%
145	Montenegro	\$27,948	\$737	\$28,685	0.74%
146	Estonia	\$338,002	\$1,044,380	\$1,382,382	0.73%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
147	Kuwait	\$1,214,152	\$80,604	\$1,294,756	0.72%
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	\$135,586	\$575,187	\$710,773	0.71%
149	Armenia	\$39,091	\$1,335,066	\$1,374,157	0.71%
150	Malawi	\$515	\$100,225	\$100,740	0.69%
151	Guyana	\$674,115	\$4,091,557	\$4,765,671	0.68%
152	Uruguay	\$264,070	\$1,332,190	\$1,596,260	0.65%
153	Cyprus	\$15,956	\$123,144	\$139,099	0.64%
154	Suriname	\$209,690	\$52,319	\$262,009	0.63%
155	Bahamas	\$801,400	\$34,783	\$836,182	0.62%
156	Libya	\$154,056	\$621	\$154,677	0.62%
157	Ethiopia	\$27,217	\$679,550	\$706,767	0.61%
158	Venezuela	\$1,446,385	\$157,177	\$1,603,562	0.59%
159	Christmas Island	\$28,683	\$361	\$29,044	0.54%
160	Andorra	.	\$3,379	\$3,379	0.53%
161	Togo	\$172,263	\$49,396	\$221,659	0.52%
162	Latvia	\$154,715	\$1,179,819	\$1,334,534	0.51%
163	Sierra Leone	\$41,219	\$8,066	\$49,286	0.51%
164	Solomon Islands	.	\$3,062	\$3,062	0.49%
165	Guam	\$12,869	\$134	\$13,003	0.47%
166	Burkina Faso	\$418,738	\$2,378	\$421,117	0.47%
167	Djibouti	\$12,238	.	\$12,238	0.45%
168	Burundi	\$1,601	\$6,424	\$8,025	0.44%
169	Mozambique	\$201,958	\$6,604	\$208,562	0.42%
170	Cayman Islands	\$59,512	\$315	\$59,826	0.42%
171	Faroe Islands	.	\$30,772	\$30,772	0.39%
172	Eswatini	\$11,408	\$8,711	\$20,120	0.35%
173	Niger	\$60,734	\$5,507	\$66,241	0.33%
174	Anguilla	\$5,672	\$2	\$5,674	0.33%
175	Seychelles	\$730	\$7,809	\$8,538	0.30%
176	Zimbabwe	\$6,801	\$34,855	\$41,657	0.30%
177	Greenland	\$70,155	\$54	\$70,209	0.30%
178	Uzbekistan	\$11,978	\$1,933	\$13,911	0.30%
179	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	\$20,817	\$8	\$20,825	0.29%
180	Bermuda	\$203,983	\$21,190	\$225,173	0.29%
181	Papua New Guinea	\$9,103	\$51,375	\$60,477	0.28%
182	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	\$26,372	.	\$26,372	0.26%
183	Congo, Republic of the	\$71,979	\$162,491	\$234,471	0.21%
184	Chad	\$4,641	\$30	\$4,671	0.20%
185	Samoa	.	\$835	\$835	0.19%

Obs	COUNTRY	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
186	Mali	\$57,159	\$560	\$57,719	0.19%
187	Vanuatu	.	\$1,007	\$1,007	0.19%
188	New Caledonia	\$60,744	\$15,400	\$76,144	0.17%
189	Aruba	\$58,054	\$83	\$58,137	0.15%
190	Turkmenistan	\$1,034	\$8,474	\$9,508	0.14%
191	Korea, North	.	\$87	\$87	0.13%
192	Mauritania	\$17,075	\$203	\$17,277	0.12%
193	Timor-Leste	.	\$3,548	\$3,548	0.10%
194	Equatorial Guinea	\$58,245	.	\$58,245	0.10%
195	Norfolk Island	\$85	.	\$85	0.09%
196	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	\$250	\$0	\$250	0.09%
197	Zambia	\$4,680	\$9,577	\$14,257	0.07%
198	Kyrgyzstan	\$4,188	\$835	\$5,023	0.03%
199	Central African Republic	.	\$166	\$166	0.03%
200	Tonga	.	\$87	\$87	0.03%
201	Azerbaijan	\$37,937	.	\$37,937	0.03%
202	Sudan	\$7,510	\$1,521	\$9,031	0.02%
203	Wallis and Futuna	.	\$5	\$5	0.02%
204	Antarctica	.	\$627	\$627	0.01%
205	Saint Helena	.	\$90	\$90	0.01%
206	Montserrat	.	\$7	\$7	0.00%
207	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.	\$15	\$15	0.00%
208	Cook Islands	.	\$7	\$7	0.00%
209	Kiribati	.	\$10	\$10	0.00%
210	Bhutan	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%
211	Comoros	.	\$4	\$4	0.00%
212	Eritrea	.	\$4	\$4	0.00%

**TABLE 3: TOTAL MONEY MOVED OUT OF CANADA BY PROVINCE
THROUGH UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS AND OVER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Dollar Value)**

Year: 2016

Province is defined as "Province of Clearance" for both Exports and Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.
(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$34,538,777,974	\$30,443,536,018	\$64,982,313,992	6.19%

By Province

Obs	PROVINCE	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	Ontario	\$13,407,064,253	\$17,609,340,662	\$31,016,404,915	5.17%
2	Quebec	\$4,129,438,552	\$4,118,708,044	\$8,248,146,596	5.68%
3	New Brunswick	\$7,337,289,612	\$349,619,486	\$7,686,909,098	34.22%
4	British Columbia	\$3,513,381,146	\$3,340,457,354	\$6,853,838,500	5.48%
5	Alberta	\$2,323,326,965	\$2,067,813,744	\$4,391,140,709	5.88%
6	Saskatchewan	\$1,997,278,039	\$934,334,697	\$2,931,612,736	13.85%
7	Manitoba	\$1,016,452,328	\$1,590,221,712	\$2,606,674,039	7.45%
8	Nova Scotia	\$612,378,321	\$325,800,558	\$938,178,879	6.85%
9	Newfoundland and Labrador	\$187,597,212	\$99,488,138	\$287,085,349	2.42%
10	Yukon	\$6,574,675	\$4,335,799	\$10,910,473	5.23%
11	Prince Edward Island	\$5,347,074	\$3,414,320	\$8,761,394	3.21%
12	Northwest Territories	\$2,196,761	.	\$2,196,761	2.81%
13	Nunavut	\$453,036	\$1,505	\$454,541	0.39%

**TABLE 4: TOTAL MONEY MOVED OUT OF CANADA BY PROVINCE
THROUGH UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS AND OVER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Percent of Trade)**

Year: 2016

Province is defined as "Province of Clearance" for both Exports and Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.
(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$34,538,777,974	\$30,443,536,018	\$64,982,313,992	6.19%

By Province

Obs	PROVINCE	UNDER-VALUED EXPORTS	OVER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED OUT OF CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	New Brunswick	\$7,337,289,612	\$349,619,486	\$7,686,909,098	34.22%
2	Saskatchewan	\$1,997,278,039	\$934,334,697	\$2,931,612,736	13.85%
3	Manitoba	\$1,016,452,328	\$1,590,221,712	\$2,606,674,039	7.45%
4	Nova Scotia	\$612,378,321	\$325,800,558	\$938,178,879	6.85%
5	Alberta	\$2,323,326,965	\$2,067,813,744	\$4,391,140,709	5.88%
6	Quebec	\$4,129,438,552	\$4,118,708,044	\$8,248,146,596	5.68%
7	British Columbia	\$3,513,381,146	\$3,340,457,354	\$6,853,838,500	5.48%
8	Yukon	\$6,574,675	\$4,335,799	\$10,910,473	5.23%
9	Ontario	\$13,407,064,253	\$17,609,340,662	\$31,016,404,915	5.17%
10	Prince Edward Island	\$5,347,074	\$3,414,320	\$8,761,394	3.21%
11	Northwest Territories	\$2,196,761	.	\$2,196,761	2.81%
12	Newfoundland and Labrador	\$187,597,212	\$99,488,138	\$287,085,349	2.42%
13	Nunavut	\$453,036	\$1,505	\$454,541	0.39%

TABLE 5: TOTAL MONEY MOVED INTO CANADA BY COUNTRY THROUGH OVER-VALUED EXPORTS AND UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Dollar Value)

Year: 2016

Country is defined as "Country of Destination" for Exports and "Country of Origin Final" for Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.

(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$15,328,478,728	\$113,156,230,168	\$128,484,708,896	12.24%

By Country

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	United States	\$12,821,596,681	\$64,862,457,243	\$77,684,053,924	11.55%
2	China	\$510,416,095	\$16,610,037,666	\$17,120,453,761	20.06%
3	Mexico	\$188,772,269	\$7,762,182,626	\$7,950,954,895	19.48%
4	Germany	\$63,987,810	\$2,518,080,382	\$2,582,068,191	12.13%
5	Japan	\$184,378,595	\$1,683,410,143	\$1,867,788,738	7.04%
6	France	\$96,203,872	\$1,614,139,188	\$1,710,343,059	18.33%
7	Italy	\$42,331,990	\$1,480,583,968	\$1,522,915,958	15.42%
8	Spain	\$58,235,028	\$1,418,165,008	\$1,476,400,036	35.48%
9	Malaysia	\$21,143,625	\$1,400,052,471	\$1,421,196,096	43.04%
10	India	\$117,057,388	\$1,260,806,162	\$1,377,863,550	17.18%
11	Taiwan	\$33,177,940	\$1,164,608,997	\$1,197,786,936	17.98%
12	United Kingdom	\$113,051,451	\$853,370,679	\$966,422,129	3.81%
13	Korea, South	\$213,696,763	\$643,813,476	\$857,510,238	5.72%
14	Trinidad and Tobago	\$5,775,269	\$779,639,212	\$785,414,481	192.77%
15	Romania	\$707,749	\$764,500,521	\$765,208,270	123.86%
16	Switzerland	\$7,789,366	\$606,595,433	\$614,384,800	10.56%
17	Brazil	\$47,906,280	\$537,379,688	\$585,285,968	9.92%
18	Netherlands	\$50,090,425	\$531,592,906	\$581,683,332	8.92%
19	Viet Nam	\$15,049,741	\$561,437,003	\$576,486,744	10.51%
20	Ireland	\$8,078,756	\$545,406,097	\$553,484,853	22.77%
21	Qatar	\$1,180,496	\$460,441,925	\$461,622,420	218.35%
22	Indonesia	\$26,468,777	\$421,901,513	\$448,370,290	14.56%
23	Bangladesh	\$13,842,351	\$372,138,620	\$385,980,970	16.13%
24	Canada	.	\$308,432,519	\$308,432,519	7.87%
25	Sweden	\$6,979,071	\$298,649,229	\$305,628,300	11.83%
26	Belgium	\$73,106,018	\$224,413,149	\$297,519,167	5.48%
27	Peru	\$10,064,698	\$264,923,935	\$274,988,634	8.54%
28	Austria	\$1,475,243	\$251,415,520	\$252,890,764	12.78%
29	Cambodia	\$782,053	\$222,852,572	\$223,634,625	18.19%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
30	Thailand	\$16,099,134	\$189,396,478	\$205,495,612	5.07%
31	Turkey	\$31,760,372	\$159,191,582	\$190,951,954	7.58%
32	Israel	\$4,551,585	\$157,954,908	\$162,506,494	9.47%
33	Hungary	\$306,794	\$142,166,897	\$142,473,691	20.95%
34	Hong Kong	\$87,292,334	\$51,440,017	\$138,732,351	5.28%
35	Singapore	\$21,266,561	\$112,389,889	\$133,656,450	5.90%
36	Australia	\$52,404,871	\$74,847,361	\$127,252,232	3.21%
37	Honduras	\$1,111,068	\$122,924,567	\$124,035,634	31.89%
38	Poland	\$18,836,434	\$88,668,385	\$107,504,820	4.24%
39	Norway	\$22,799,051	\$82,406,969	\$105,206,019	3.39%
40	Chile	\$27,126,480	\$77,542,519	\$104,668,999	4.34%
41	Pakistan	\$9,710,897	\$93,056,389	\$102,767,285	7.12%
42	South Africa, Republic of	\$5,522,594	\$94,641,421	\$100,164,015	7.58%
43	Philippines	\$15,471,186	\$72,495,320	\$87,966,506	4.44%
44	Denmark	\$7,996,189	\$77,782,934	\$85,779,122	6.15%
45	Czechia	\$1,334,198	\$77,783,815	\$79,118,013	11.04%
46	Argentina	\$3,611,676	\$75,475,028	\$79,086,704	4.14%
47	Sri Lanka	\$3,036,451	\$72,921,875	\$75,958,326	12.22%
48	Saudi Arabia	\$23,961,562	\$46,274,675	\$70,236,237	2.37%
49	Tanzania, United Republic of	\$903,977	\$63,070,172	\$63,974,148	64.08%
50	Russian Federation	\$8,893,071	\$50,543,395	\$59,436,466	3.86%
51	United Arab Emirates	\$38,933,633	\$16,191,554	\$55,125,188	2.87%
52	Finland	\$8,775,227	\$44,065,102	\$52,840,329	3.46%
53	Portugal	\$1,133,980	\$51,637,237	\$52,771,217	6.51%
54	El Salvador	\$794,938	\$49,382,541	\$50,177,480	39.49%
55	Suriname	\$392,043	\$44,358,650	\$44,750,694	107.11%
56	Colombia	\$14,770,843	\$26,665,631	\$41,436,474	2.64%
57	New Zealand	\$16,721,282	\$23,315,593	\$40,036,875	3.55%
58	Guatemala	\$1,883,316	\$36,387,680	\$38,270,996	4.13%
59	Algeria	\$8,932,878	\$28,671,361	\$37,604,239	1.58%
60	Egypt	\$13,358,475	\$21,361,960	\$34,720,435	2.54%
61	Ukraine	\$28,517,447	\$4,197,660	\$32,715,107	8.77%
62	Nicaragua	\$308,009	\$31,248,738	\$31,556,746	20.28%
63	Haiti	\$610,092	\$30,292,958	\$30,903,051	30.37%
64	Costa Rica	\$1,358,202	\$29,291,666	\$30,649,868	4.69%
65	Nigeria	\$4,849,630	\$21,953,350	\$26,802,980	1.42%
66	Dominican Republic	\$2,243,200	\$21,960,493	\$24,203,693	1.84%
67	Jordan	\$1,991,378	\$21,190,649	\$23,182,026	13.39%
68	Morocco	\$4,178,511	\$14,162,754	\$18,341,265	2.39%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
69	Armenia	\$82,101	\$18,042,791	\$18,124,892	9.36%
70	Côte d'Ivoire	\$730,885	\$16,205,696	\$16,936,581	3.45%
71	Bulgaria	\$5,969,485	\$10,281,549	\$16,251,034	3.45%
72	Ecuador	\$3,224,485	\$11,736,011	\$14,960,497	2.90%
73	Bolivia	\$383,825	\$14,317,205	\$14,701,031	6.45%
74	Greece	\$1,195,470	\$10,680,878	\$11,876,348	3.66%
75	Tunisia	\$616,408	\$10,776,834	\$11,393,242	5.79%
76	Cuba	\$10,334,656	\$1,047,773	\$11,382,429	1.42%
77	Slovenia	\$72,243	\$11,144,809	\$11,217,051	4.99%
78	Lithuania	\$1,502,360	\$9,071,962	\$10,574,322	2.44%
79	Slovakia	\$140,244	\$10,021,375	\$10,161,619	1.81%
80	Nepal	\$27,669	\$8,538,612	\$8,566,281	35.75%
81	Ethiopia	\$32,633	\$7,866,247	\$7,898,880	6.84%
82	Botswana	\$6,458,949	\$665,437	\$7,124,386	1.58%
83	Malta	\$1,393,845	\$5,625,450	\$7,019,296	0.91%
84	Myanmar	\$487,545	\$6,329,997	\$6,817,541	5.63%
85	Iceland	\$1,221,198	\$5,391,757	\$6,612,954	4.19%
86	Ghana	\$5,386,280	\$1,134,632	\$6,520,913	2.04%
87	Lebanon	\$4,629,915	\$1,574,366	\$6,204,282	3.46%
88	Kazakhstan	\$2,524,893	\$3,420,197	\$5,945,089	0.77%
89	Croatia	\$410,061	\$4,990,137	\$5,400,198	6.96%
90	Serbia	\$186,234	\$5,157,417	\$5,343,650	6.80%
91	Guyana	\$711,199	\$4,408,174	\$5,119,373	0.73%
92	Jamaica	\$1,881,356	\$3,174,533	\$5,055,889	1.60%
93	Kenya	\$706,643	\$3,981,264	\$4,687,907	3.30%
94	Liberia	\$253,677	\$4,337,778	\$4,591,455	8.63%
95	Latvia	\$128,176	\$4,419,324	\$4,547,500	1.74%
96	Mauritius	\$51,593	\$3,637,375	\$3,688,969	13.39%
97	Georgia	\$516,244	\$3,148,731	\$3,664,975	4.38%
98	Congo, Republic of the	\$2,701,230	\$836,206	\$3,537,436	3.11%
99	Luxembourg	\$549,780	\$2,917,217	\$3,466,997	1.19%
100	Uruguay	\$900,129	\$2,185,256	\$3,085,385	1.26%
101	Paraguay	\$329,099	\$2,646,137	\$2,975,236	9.30%
102	Bahrain	\$158,874	\$2,562,503	\$2,721,377	4.07%
103	Estonia	\$212,887	\$2,507,774	\$2,720,661	1.44%
104	Kuwait	\$2,302,481	\$392,282	\$2,694,763	1.49%
105	Oman	\$2,348,703	\$333,683	\$2,682,386	1.52%
106	Venezuela	\$1,418,500	\$821,947	\$2,240,447	0.82%
107	Iran	\$612,115	\$1,577,506	\$2,189,621	1.20%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
108	Benin	\$2,154,363	\$165	\$2,154,528	11.28%
109	Madagascar	\$51,911	\$1,867,142	\$1,919,053	2.14%
110	New Caledonia	\$1,762,429	\$146,663	\$1,909,092	4.35%
111	Panama	\$1,613,552	\$197,576	\$1,811,129	1.39%
112	Senegal	\$676,281	\$1,129,440	\$1,805,721	3.94%
113	Iraq	\$1,501,812	\$13,885	\$1,515,697	1.18%
114	Fiji	\$9,930	\$1,452,736	\$1,462,665	8.04%
115	Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$37,762	\$1,361,035	\$1,398,797	4.96%
116	Cameroon	\$525,368	\$793,584	\$1,318,952	2.01%
117	Belarus	\$16,441	\$1,142,038	\$1,158,478	1.17%
118	Burkina Faso	\$1,093,858	\$10,548	\$1,104,406	1.23%
119	Albania	\$677,311	\$377,268	\$1,054,580	4.31%
120	Moldova, Republic of	\$13,090	\$906,133	\$919,223	8.02%
121	Malawi	\$289	\$902,407	\$902,695	6.18%
122	Barbados	\$437,198	\$257,011	\$694,209	1.27%
123	Afghanistan	\$235,093	\$443,174	\$678,268	2.23%
124	Gabon	\$197,397	\$424,156	\$621,553	4.66%
125	United States Minor Outlying Islands	\$76,319	\$535,522	\$611,841	3.97%
126	Belize	\$506,093	\$30,039	\$536,131	4.09%
127	Macedonia, North	\$42,315	\$483,174	\$525,489	3.03%
128	Togo	\$485,063	\$13,399	\$498,462	1.16%
129	Bahamas	\$289,156	\$185,774	\$474,930	0.35%
130	Libya	\$471,782	\$1,326	\$473,108	1.89%
131	Laos	\$14	\$467,772	\$467,786	1.26%
132	Angola	\$462,269	\$3,464	\$465,733	0.81%
133	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	\$448,949	\$4,923	\$453,872	1.25%
134	Uganda	\$120,121	\$304,456	\$424,578	1.20%
135	Zimbabwe	\$283	\$384,252	\$384,535	2.81%
136	Sudan	\$381,738	\$467	\$382,205	0.87%
137	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	\$342,469	\$31,560	\$374,029	0.83%
138	Turkmenistan	\$289,102	\$64,697	\$353,799	5.07%
139	Rwanda	\$182,804	\$159,972	\$342,776	5.48%
140	Guinea	\$153,567	\$163,234	\$316,801	0.48%
141	Bermuda	\$273,832	\$9,884	\$283,715	0.36%
142	Mauritania	\$274,328	\$149	\$274,477	1.86%
143	Cayman Islands	\$267,942	\$118	\$268,059	1.88%
144	Macao	\$80,135	\$177,163	\$257,298	0.88%
145	Lesotho	\$7,699	\$215,939	\$223,637	2.86%
146	Mali	\$193,419	\$6,263	\$199,682	0.67%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
147	Sierra Leone	\$188,806	\$10,499	\$199,305	2.05%
148	Cyprus	\$181,968	\$16,588	\$198,556	0.91%
149	Mozambique	\$116,962	\$81,276	\$198,238	0.40%
150	Niger	\$191,336	\$322	\$191,658	0.96%
151	Curaçao	\$57,185	\$98,041	\$155,225	0.69%
152	Grenada	\$140,104	\$13,488	\$153,592	1.57%
153	Papua New Guinea	\$48,074	\$88,893	\$136,967	0.64%
154	Zambia	\$104,860	\$24,817	\$129,678	0.65%
155	Saint Lucia	\$70,430	\$51,849	\$122,279	1.09%
156	Namibia	\$66,908	\$49,878	\$116,785	0.17%
157	Andorra	\$636	\$105,540	\$106,175	16.54%
158	Saint Kitts and Nevis	\$36,580	\$69,182	\$105,762	1.08%
159	Mongolia	\$51,304	\$53,930	\$105,234	0.88%
160	Djibouti	\$100,060	.	\$100,060	3.72%
161	French Polynesia	\$58,250	\$35,594	\$93,843	0.89%
162	Aruba	\$76,856	\$36	\$76,892	0.19%
163	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	\$75,279	.	\$75,279	0.73%
164	Cabo Verde	\$63,195	\$1	\$63,196	2.46%
165	Greenland	\$58,771	\$406	\$59,177	0.25%
166	Maldives	\$47,645	\$6,884	\$54,530	0.25%
167	Faroe Islands	.	\$51,828	\$51,828	0.65%
168	Azerbaijan	\$48,094	.	\$48,094	0.03%
169	Antigua and Barbuda	\$41,463	\$9	\$41,472	0.42%
170	Equatorial Guinea	\$40,849	.	\$40,849	0.07%
171	Uzbekistan	\$28,981	\$11,747	\$40,729	0.87%
172	Guam	\$39,294	\$90	\$39,385	1.43%
173	Tajikistan	\$39,080	\$0	\$39,080	0.87%
174	Montenegro	\$36,879	\$1,485	\$38,364	0.98%
175	Somalia	\$2,906	\$35,257	\$38,163	1.39%
176	Brunei Darussalam	\$8,046	\$24,101	\$32,147	0.23%
177	Dominica	\$31,503	\$237	\$31,740	0.70%
178	Turks and Caicos Islands	\$29,441	\$2,182	\$31,623	0.83%
179	Gambia	\$28,549	\$478	\$29,027	1.83%
180	Burundi	\$80	\$27,183	\$27,263	1.51%
181	Christmas Island	\$23,274	\$320	\$23,594	0.44%
182	Eswatini	\$3,150	\$14,796	\$17,946	0.31%
183	Kiribati	\$17,881	\$2	\$17,883	1.80%
184	Virgin Islands, British	\$15,261	\$1,569	\$16,830	0.35%
185	Yemen	\$10,997	\$3,732	\$14,729	0.25%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
186	Seychelles	.	\$14,703	\$14,703	0.52%
187	American Samoa	\$7,407	\$6,548	\$13,955	0.53%
188	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	\$13,881	\$28	\$13,909	0.20%
189	Syria	\$9,338	\$4,131	\$13,469	0.23%
190	Anguilla	\$13,132	\$1	\$13,133	0.76%
191	Antarctica	\$3,263	\$1,625	\$4,888	0.11%
192	Guinea-Bissau	\$3,995	.	\$3,995	1.77%
193	Kyrgyzstan	\$3,249	\$717	\$3,966	0.03%
194	Western Sahara	.	\$1,405	\$1,405	2.89%
195	Saint Helena	.	\$1,403	\$1,403	0.13%
196	Chad	\$37	\$1,075	\$1,111	0.05%
197	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	\$547	.	\$547	0.19%
198	Samoa	.	\$427	\$427	0.10%
199	Tonga	.	\$272	\$272	0.09%
200	Timor-Leste	.	\$149	\$149	0.00%
201	Cook Islands	.	\$28	\$28	0.00%
202	Norfolk Island	\$18	.	\$18	0.02%
203	Montserrat	.	\$17	\$17	0.00%
204	Korea, North	.	\$17	\$17	0.02%
205	Central African Republic	.	\$16	\$16	0.00%
206	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.	\$12	\$12	0.00%
207	Comoros	.	\$2	\$2	0.00%
208	Eritrea	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%
209	Vanuatu	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%

TABLE 6: TOTAL MONEY MOVED INTO CANADA BY COUNTRY THROUGH OVER-VALUED EXPORTS AND UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Percent of Trade)

Year: 2016

Country is defined as "Country of Destination" for Exports and "Country of Origin Final" for Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.

(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$15,328,478,728	\$113,156,230,168	\$128,484,708,896	12.24%

By Country

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	Qatar	\$1,180,496	\$460,441,925	\$461,622,420	218.35%
2	Trinidad and Tobago	\$5,775,269	\$779,639,212	\$785,414,481	192.77%
3	Romania	\$707,749	\$764,500,521	\$765,208,270	123.86%
4	Suriname	\$392,043	\$44,358,650	\$44,750,694	107.11%
5	Tanzania, United Republic of	\$903,977	\$63,070,172	\$63,974,148	64.08%
6	Malaysia	\$21,143,625	\$1,400,052,471	\$1,421,196,096	43.04%
7	El Salvador	\$794,938	\$49,382,541	\$50,177,480	39.49%
8	Nepal	\$27,669	\$8,538,612	\$8,566,281	35.75%
9	Spain	\$58,235,028	\$1,418,165,008	\$1,476,400,036	35.48%
10	Honduras	\$1,111,068	\$122,924,567	\$124,035,634	31.89%
11	Haiti	\$610,092	\$30,292,958	\$30,903,051	30.37%
12	Ireland	\$8,078,756	\$545,406,097	\$553,484,853	22.77%
13	Hungary	\$306,794	\$142,166,897	\$142,473,691	20.95%
14	Nicaragua	\$308,009	\$31,248,738	\$31,556,746	20.28%
15	China	\$510,416,095	\$16,610,037,666	\$17,120,453,761	20.06%
16	Mexico	\$188,772,269	\$7,762,182,626	\$7,950,954,895	19.48%
17	France	\$96,203,872	\$1,614,139,188	\$1,710,343,059	18.33%
18	Cambodia	\$782,053	\$222,852,572	\$223,634,625	18.19%
19	Taiwan	\$33,177,940	\$1,164,608,997	\$1,197,786,936	17.98%
20	India	\$117,057,388	\$1,260,806,162	\$1,377,863,550	17.18%
21	Andorra	\$636	\$105,540	\$106,175	16.54%
22	Bangladesh	\$13,842,351	\$372,138,620	\$385,980,970	16.13%
23	Italy	\$42,331,990	\$1,480,583,968	\$1,522,915,958	15.42%
24	Indonesia	\$26,468,777	\$421,901,513	\$448,370,290	14.56%
25	Jordan	\$1,991,378	\$21,190,649	\$23,182,026	13.39%
26	Mauritius	\$51,593	\$3,637,375	\$3,688,969	13.39%
27	Austria	\$1,475,243	\$251,415,520	\$252,890,764	12.78%
28	Sri Lanka	\$3,036,451	\$72,921,875	\$75,958,326	12.22%
29	Germany	\$63,987,810	\$2,518,080,382	\$2,582,068,191	12.13%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
30	Sweden	\$6,979,071	\$298,649,229	\$305,628,300	11.83%
31	United States	\$12,821,596,681	\$64,862,457,243	\$77,684,053,924	11.55%
32	Benin	\$2,154,363	\$165	\$2,154,528	11.28%
33	Czechia	\$1,334,198	\$77,783,815	\$79,118,013	11.04%
34	Switzerland	\$7,789,366	\$606,595,433	\$614,384,800	10.56%
35	Viet Nam	\$15,049,741	\$561,437,003	\$576,486,744	10.51%
36	Brazil	\$47,906,280	\$537,379,688	\$585,285,968	9.92%
37	Israel	\$4,551,585	\$157,954,908	\$162,506,494	9.47%
38	Armenia	\$82,101	\$18,042,791	\$18,124,892	9.36%
39	Paraguay	\$329,099	\$2,646,137	\$2,975,236	9.30%
40	Netherlands	\$50,090,425	\$531,592,906	\$581,683,332	8.92%
41	Ukraine	\$28,517,447	\$4,197,660	\$32,715,107	8.77%
42	Liberia	\$253,677	\$4,337,778	\$4,591,455	8.63%
43	Peru	\$10,064,698	\$264,923,935	\$274,988,634	8.54%
44	Fiji	\$9,930	\$1,452,736	\$1,462,665	8.04%
45	Moldova, Republic of	\$13,090	\$906,133	\$919,223	8.02%
46	Canada	.	\$308,432,519	\$308,432,519	7.87%
47	South Africa, Republic of	\$5,522,594	\$94,641,421	\$100,164,015	7.58%
48	Turkey	\$31,760,372	\$159,191,582	\$190,951,954	7.58%
49	Pakistan	\$9,710,897	\$93,056,389	\$102,767,285	7.12%
50	Japan	\$184,378,595	\$1,683,410,143	\$1,867,788,738	7.04%
51	Croatia	\$410,061	\$4,990,137	\$5,400,198	6.96%
52	Ethiopia	\$32,633	\$7,866,247	\$7,898,880	6.84%
53	Serbia	\$186,234	\$5,157,417	\$5,343,650	6.80%
54	Portugal	\$1,133,980	\$51,637,237	\$52,771,217	6.51%
55	Bolivia	\$383,825	\$14,317,205	\$14,701,031	6.45%
56	Malawi	\$289	\$902,407	\$902,695	6.18%
57	Denmark	\$7,996,189	\$77,782,934	\$85,779,122	6.15%
58	Singapore	\$21,266,561	\$112,389,889	\$133,656,450	5.90%
59	Tunisia	\$616,408	\$10,776,834	\$11,393,242	5.79%
60	Korea, South	\$213,696,763	\$643,813,476	\$857,510,238	5.72%
61	Myanmar	\$487,545	\$6,329,997	\$6,817,541	5.63%
62	Belgium	\$73,106,018	\$224,413,149	\$297,519,167	5.48%
63	Rwanda	\$182,804	\$159,972	\$342,776	5.48%
64	Hong Kong	\$87,292,334	\$51,440,017	\$138,732,351	5.28%
65	Turkmenistan	\$289,102	\$64,697	\$353,799	5.07%
66	Thailand	\$16,099,134	\$189,396,478	\$205,495,612	5.07%
67	Slovenia	\$72,243	\$11,144,809	\$11,217,051	4.99%
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$37,762	\$1,361,035	\$1,398,797	4.96%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
69	Costa Rica	\$1,358,202	\$29,291,666	\$30,649,868	4.69%
70	Gabon	\$197,397	\$424,156	\$621,553	4.66%
71	Philippines	\$15,471,186	\$72,495,320	\$87,966,506	4.44%
72	Georgia	\$516,244	\$3,148,731	\$3,664,975	4.38%
73	New Caledonia	\$1,762,429	\$146,663	\$1,909,092	4.35%
74	Chile	\$27,126,480	\$77,542,519	\$104,668,999	4.34%
75	Albania	\$677,311	\$377,268	\$1,054,580	4.31%
76	Poland	\$18,836,434	\$88,668,385	\$107,504,820	4.24%
77	Iceland	\$1,221,198	\$5,391,757	\$6,612,954	4.19%
78	Argentina	\$3,611,676	\$75,475,028	\$79,086,704	4.14%
79	Guatemala	\$1,883,316	\$36,387,680	\$38,270,996	4.13%
80	Belize	\$506,093	\$30,039	\$536,131	4.09%
81	Bahrain	\$158,874	\$2,562,503	\$2,721,377	4.07%
82	United States Minor Outlying Islands	\$76,319	\$535,522	\$611,841	3.97%
83	Senegal	\$676,281	\$1,129,440	\$1,805,721	3.94%
84	Russian Federation	\$8,893,071	\$50,543,395	\$59,436,466	3.86%
85	United Kingdom	\$113,051,451	\$853,370,679	\$966,422,129	3.81%
86	Djibouti	\$100,060	.	\$100,060	3.72%
87	Greece	\$1,195,470	\$10,680,878	\$11,876,348	3.66%
88	New Zealand	\$16,721,282	\$23,315,593	\$40,036,875	3.55%
89	Lebanon	\$4,629,915	\$1,574,366	\$6,204,282	3.46%
90	Finland	\$8,775,227	\$44,065,102	\$52,840,329	3.46%
91	Bulgaria	\$5,969,485	\$10,281,549	\$16,251,034	3.45%
92	Côte d'Ivoire	\$730,885	\$16,205,696	\$16,936,581	3.45%
93	Norway	\$22,799,051	\$82,406,969	\$105,206,019	3.39%
94	Kenya	\$706,643	\$3,981,264	\$4,687,907	3.30%
95	Australia	\$52,404,871	\$74,847,361	\$127,252,232	3.21%
96	Congo, Republic of the	\$2,701,230	\$836,206	\$3,537,436	3.11%
97	Macedonia, North	\$42,315	\$483,174	\$525,489	3.03%
98	Ecuador	\$3,224,485	\$11,736,011	\$14,960,497	2.90%
99	Western Sahara	.	\$1,405	\$1,405	2.89%
100	United Arab Emirates	\$38,933,633	\$16,191,554	\$55,125,188	2.87%
101	Lesotho	\$7,699	\$215,939	\$223,637	2.86%
102	Zimbabwe	\$283	\$384,252	\$384,535	2.81%
103	Colombia	\$14,770,843	\$26,665,631	\$41,436,474	2.64%
104	Egypt	\$13,358,475	\$21,361,960	\$34,720,435	2.54%
105	Cabo Verde	\$63,195	\$1	\$63,196	2.46%
106	Lithuania	\$1,502,360	\$9,071,962	\$10,574,322	2.44%
107	Morocco	\$4,178,511	\$14,162,754	\$18,341,265	2.39%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
108	Saudi Arabia	\$23,961,562	\$46,274,675	\$70,236,237	2.37%
109	Afghanistan	\$235,093	\$443,174	\$678,268	2.23%
110	Madagascar	\$51,911	\$1,867,142	\$1,919,053	2.14%
111	Sierra Leone	\$188,806	\$10,499	\$199,305	2.05%
112	Ghana	\$5,386,280	\$1,134,632	\$6,520,913	2.04%
113	Cameroon	\$525,368	\$793,584	\$1,318,952	2.01%
114	Libya	\$471,782	\$1,326	\$473,108	1.89%
115	Cayman Islands	\$267,942	\$118	\$268,059	1.88%
116	Mauritania	\$274,328	\$149	\$274,477	1.86%
117	Dominican Republic	\$2,243,200	\$21,960,493	\$24,203,693	1.84%
118	Gambia	\$28,549	\$478	\$29,027	1.83%
119	Slovakia	\$140,244	\$10,021,375	\$10,161,619	1.81%
120	Kiribati	\$17,881	\$2	\$17,883	1.80%
121	Guinea-Bissau	\$3,995	.	\$3,995	1.77%
122	Latvia	\$128,176	\$4,419,324	\$4,547,500	1.74%
123	Jamaica	\$1,881,356	\$3,174,533	\$5,055,889	1.60%
124	Algeria	\$8,932,878	\$28,671,361	\$37,604,239	1.58%
125	Botswana	\$6,458,949	\$665,437	\$7,124,386	1.58%
126	Grenada	\$140,104	\$13,488	\$153,592	1.57%
127	Oman	\$2,348,703	\$333,683	\$2,682,386	1.52%
128	Burundi	\$80	\$27,183	\$27,263	1.51%
129	Kuwait	\$2,302,481	\$392,282	\$2,694,763	1.49%
130	Estonia	\$212,887	\$2,507,774	\$2,720,661	1.44%
131	Guam	\$39,294	\$90	\$39,385	1.43%
132	Cuba	\$10,334,656	\$1,047,773	\$11,382,429	1.42%
133	Nigeria	\$4,849,630	\$21,953,350	\$26,802,980	1.42%
134	Somalia	\$2,906	\$35,257	\$38,163	1.39%
135	Panama	\$1,613,552	\$197,576	\$1,811,129	1.39%
136	Barbados	\$437,198	\$257,011	\$694,209	1.27%
137	Laos	\$14	\$467,772	\$467,786	1.26%
138	Uruguay	\$900,129	\$2,185,256	\$3,085,385	1.26%
139	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	\$448,949	\$4,923	\$453,872	1.25%
140	Burkina Faso	\$1,093,858	\$10,548	\$1,104,406	1.23%
141	Iran	\$612,115	\$1,577,506	\$2,189,621	1.20%
142	Uganda	\$120,121	\$304,456	\$424,578	1.20%
143	Luxembourg	\$549,780	\$2,917,217	\$3,466,997	1.19%
144	Iraq	\$1,501,812	\$13,885	\$1,515,697	1.18%
145	Belarus	\$16,441	\$1,142,038	\$1,158,478	1.17%
146	Togo	\$485,063	\$13,399	\$498,462	1.16%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
147	Saint Lucia	\$70,430	\$51,849	\$122,279	1.09%
148	Saint Kitts and Nevis	\$36,580	\$69,182	\$105,762	1.08%
149	Montenegro	\$36,879	\$1,485	\$38,364	0.98%
150	Niger	\$191,336	\$322	\$191,658	0.96%
151	Malta	\$1,393,845	\$5,625,450	\$7,019,296	0.91%
152	Cyprus	\$181,968	\$16,588	\$198,556	0.91%
153	French Polynesia	\$58,250	\$35,594	\$93,843	0.89%
154	Macao	\$80,135	\$177,163	\$257,298	0.88%
155	Mongolia	\$51,304	\$53,930	\$105,234	0.88%
156	Sudan	\$381,738	\$467	\$382,205	0.87%
157	Uzbekistan	\$28,981	\$11,747	\$40,729	0.87%
158	Tajikistan	\$39,080	\$0	\$39,080	0.87%
159	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	\$342,469	\$31,560	\$374,029	0.83%
160	Turks and Caicos Islands	\$29,441	\$2,182	\$31,623	0.83%
161	Venezuela	\$1,418,500	\$821,947	\$2,240,447	0.82%
162	Angola	\$462,269	\$3,464	\$465,733	0.81%
163	Kazakhstan	\$2,524,893	\$3,420,197	\$5,945,089	0.77%
164	Anguilla	\$13,132	\$1	\$13,133	0.76%
165	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	\$75,279	.	\$75,279	0.73%
166	Guyana	\$711,199	\$4,408,174	\$5,119,373	0.73%
167	Dominica	\$31,503	\$237	\$31,740	0.70%
168	Curaçao	\$57,185	\$98,041	\$155,225	0.69%
169	Mali	\$193,419	\$6,263	\$199,682	0.67%
170	Faroe Islands	.	\$51,828	\$51,828	0.65%
171	Zambia	\$104,860	\$24,817	\$129,678	0.65%
172	Papua New Guinea	\$48,074	\$88,893	\$136,967	0.64%
173	American Samoa	\$7,407	\$6,548	\$13,955	0.53%
174	Seychelles	.	\$14,703	\$14,703	0.52%
175	Guinea	\$153,567	\$163,234	\$316,801	0.48%
176	Christmas Island	\$23,274	\$320	\$23,594	0.44%
177	Antigua and Barbuda	\$41,463	\$9	\$41,472	0.42%
178	Mozambique	\$116,962	\$81,276	\$198,238	0.40%
179	Bermuda	\$273,832	\$9,884	\$283,715	0.36%
180	Virgin Islands, British	\$15,261	\$1,569	\$16,830	0.35%
181	Bahamas	\$289,156	\$185,774	\$474,930	0.35%
182	Eswatini	\$3,150	\$14,796	\$17,946	0.31%
183	Maldives	\$47,645	\$6,884	\$54,530	0.25%
184	Yemen	\$10,997	\$3,732	\$14,729	0.25%
185	Greenland	\$58,771	\$406	\$59,177	0.25%

Obs	COUNTRY	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
186	Syria	\$9,338	\$4,131	\$13,469	0.23%
187	Brunei Darussalam	\$8,046	\$24,101	\$32,147	0.23%
188	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	\$13,881	\$28	\$13,909	0.20%
189	Aruba	\$76,856	\$36	\$76,892	0.19%
190	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	\$547	.	\$547	0.19%
191	Namibia	\$66,908	\$49,878	\$116,785	0.17%
192	Saint Helena	.	\$1,403	\$1,403	0.13%
193	Antarctica	\$3,263	\$1,625	\$4,888	0.11%
194	Samoa	.	\$427	\$427	0.10%
195	Tonga	.	\$272	\$272	0.09%
196	Equatorial Guinea	\$40,849	.	\$40,849	0.07%
197	Chad	\$37	\$1,075	\$1,111	0.05%
198	Azerbaijan	\$48,094	.	\$48,094	0.03%
199	Kyrgyzstan	\$3,249	\$717	\$3,966	0.03%
200	Korea, North	.	\$17	\$17	0.02%
201	Norfolk Island	\$18	.	\$18	0.02%
202	Cook Islands	.	\$28	\$28	0.00%
203	Timor-Leste	.	\$149	\$149	0.00%
204	Montserrat	.	\$17	\$17	0.00%
205	Central African Republic	.	\$16	\$16	0.00%
206	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.	\$12	\$12	0.00%
207	Vanuatu	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%
208	Comoros	.	\$2	\$2	0.00%
209	Eritrea	.	\$1	\$1	0.00%

**TABLE 7: TOTAL MONEY MOVED INTO CANADA BY PROVINCE
THROUGH OVER-VALUED EXPORTS AND UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Dollar Value)**

Year: 2016

Province is defined as "Province of Clearance" for both Exports and Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.
(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$15,328,478,728	\$113,156,230,168	\$128,484,708,896	12.24%

By Province

Obs	PROVINCE	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	Ontario	\$8,210,570,665	\$74,335,552,803	\$82,546,123,468	13.75%
2	Quebec	\$2,379,196,153	\$14,082,761,538	\$16,461,957,691	11.34%
3	British Columbia	\$2,274,150,395	\$13,480,513,026	\$15,754,663,420	12.60%
4	Manitoba	\$659,523,601	\$3,895,122,657	\$4,554,646,258	13.01%
5	Alberta	\$633,586,398	\$3,807,053,411	\$4,440,639,809	5.95%
6	Saskatchewan	\$349,842,101	\$1,301,818,453	\$1,651,660,554	7.80%
7	New Brunswick	\$493,934,400	\$1,080,077,022	\$1,574,011,422	7.01%
8	Nova Scotia	\$122,817,794	\$659,748,208	\$782,566,002	5.71%
9	Newfoundland and Labrador	\$171,427,853	\$495,690,672	\$667,118,526	5.63%
10	Prince Edward Island	\$19,829,530	\$14,732,300	\$34,561,830	12.65%
11	Yukon	\$6,455,104	\$3,159,982	\$9,615,086	4.61%
12	Northwest Territories	\$7,144,734	.	\$7,144,734	9.15%
13	Nunavut	.	\$96	\$96	0.00%

**TABLE 8: TOTAL MONEY MOVED INTO CANADA BY PROVINCE
THROUGH OVER-VALUED EXPORTS AND UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS (Sorted by Percent of Trade)**
Year: 2016

Province is defined as "Province of Clearance" for both Exports and Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.
(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
\$15,328,478,728	\$113,156,230,168	\$128,484,708,896	12.24%

By Province

Obs	PROVINCE	OVER-VALUED EXPORTS	UNDER-VALUED IMPORTS	TOTAL MOVED INTO CANADA	SHARE OF TRADE
1	Ontario	\$8,210,570,665	\$74,335,552,803	\$82,546,123,468	13.75%
2	Manitoba	\$659,523,601	\$3,895,122,657	\$4,554,646,258	13.01%
3	Prince Edward Island	\$19,829,530	\$14,732,300	\$34,561,830	12.65%
4	British Columbia	\$2,274,150,395	\$13,480,513,026	\$15,754,663,420	12.60%
5	Quebec	\$2,379,196,153	\$14,082,761,538	\$16,461,957,691	11.34%
6	Northwest Territories	\$7,144,734	.	\$7,144,734	9.15%
7	Saskatchewan	\$349,842,101	\$1,301,818,453	\$1,651,660,554	7.80%
8	New Brunswick	\$493,934,400	\$1,080,077,022	\$1,574,011,422	7.01%
9	Alberta	\$633,586,398	\$3,807,053,411	\$4,440,639,809	5.95%
10	Nova Scotia	\$122,817,794	\$659,748,208	\$782,566,002	5.71%
11	Newfoundland and Labrador	\$171,427,853	\$495,690,672	\$667,118,526	5.63%
12	Yukon	\$6,455,104	\$3,159,982	\$9,615,086	4.61%
13	Nunavut	.	\$96	\$96	0.00%

**TABLE 9: TRADE REPORT: BY COUNTRY
CANADA EXPORTS AND IMPORTS FOR 2016**

Country is defined as "Country of Destination" for Exports and "Country of Origin Final" for Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.

(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
\$516,771,598,706	\$533,251,352,868	\$1,050,022,951,574

By Country

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
1	Afghanistan	\$26,362,848	\$4,032,579	\$30,395,427
2	Albania	\$15,924,313	\$8,549,760	\$24,474,073
3	Algeria	\$518,631,493	\$1,856,887,401	\$2,375,518,894
4	American Samoa	\$1,399,986	\$1,211,637	\$2,611,623
5	Andorra	\$165,005	\$476,866	\$641,871
6	Angola	\$53,959,437	\$3,664,866	\$57,624,303
7	Anguilla	\$1,705,822	\$28,822	\$1,734,644
8	Antarctica	\$4,160,072	\$214,675	\$4,374,747
9	Antigua and Barbuda	\$9,599,093	\$216,037	\$9,815,130
10	Argentina	\$307,602,742	\$1,601,444,962	\$1,909,047,704
11	Armenia	\$6,027,940	\$187,599,425	\$193,627,365
12	Aruba	\$14,758,646	\$24,703,437	\$39,462,083
13	Australia	\$1,955,695,007	\$2,004,582,459	\$3,960,277,466
14	Austria	\$229,145,328	\$1,749,743,889	\$1,978,889,217
15	Azerbaijan	\$12,986,313	\$134,871,072	\$147,857,385
16	Bahamas	\$121,510,976	\$13,634,818	\$135,145,794
17	Bahrain	\$34,182,036	\$32,643,760	\$66,825,796
18	Bangladesh	\$771,710,257	\$1,621,429,145	\$2,393,139,402
19	Barbados	\$43,008,177	\$11,789,461	\$54,797,638
20	Belarus	\$3,404,994	\$96,030,219	\$99,435,213
21	Belgium	\$3,214,494,583	\$2,214,808,981	\$5,429,303,564
22	Belize	\$11,074,209	\$2,020,371	\$13,094,580
23	Benin	\$18,842,480	\$259,794	\$19,102,274
24	Bermuda	\$74,389,987	\$3,910,702	\$78,300,689
25	Bhutan	\$138,111	\$22,842	\$160,953
26	Bolivia	\$25,189,517	\$202,558,932	\$227,748,449
27	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	\$273,329	\$9,040	\$282,369
28	Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$3,396,924	\$24,776,431	\$28,173,355
29	Botswana	\$448,370,287	\$2,150,857	\$450,521,144
30	Bouvet Island	\$14,049	\$364	\$14,413

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
31	Brazil	\$2,040,181,111	\$3,859,595,449	\$5,899,776,560
32	British Indian Ocean Territory	\$372,473	\$12,833	\$385,306
33	Brunei Darussalam	\$12,032,673	\$2,081,935	\$14,114,608
34	Bulgaria	\$330,651,299	\$139,976,490	\$470,627,789
35	Burkina Faso	\$48,535,289	\$41,094,156	\$89,629,445
36	Burundi	\$1,449,322	\$355,605	\$1,804,927
37	Cabo Verde	\$2,481,429	\$85,471	\$2,566,900
38	Cambodia	\$41,273,376	\$1,188,407,012	\$1,229,680,388
39	Cameroon	\$55,746,711	\$9,722,190	\$65,468,901
40	Canada	.	\$3,919,988,893	\$3,919,988,893
41	Cayman Islands	\$12,182,884	\$2,101,323	\$14,284,207
42	Central African Republic	\$439,729	\$153,119	\$592,848
43	Chad	\$2,013,302	\$342,103	\$2,355,405
44	Chile	\$725,389,336	\$1,687,163,492	\$2,412,552,828
45	China	\$20,972,995,835	\$64,384,832,125	\$85,357,827,960
46	Christmas Island	\$5,353,858	\$30,914	\$5,384,772
47	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	\$52,684	\$76,475	\$129,159
48	Colombia	\$783,757,316	\$786,980,098	\$1,570,737,414
49	Comoros	\$1,682,657	\$47,399	\$1,730,056
50	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	\$16,077,095	\$28,942,253	\$45,019,348
51	Congo, Republic of the	\$38,459,692	\$75,183,731	\$113,643,423
52	Cook Islands	\$486,486	\$122,428	\$608,914
53	Costa Rica	\$144,444,404	\$508,496,709	\$652,941,113
54	Croatia	\$21,315,639	\$56,287,552	\$77,603,191
55	Cuba	\$410,064,578	\$389,463,681	\$799,528,259
56	Curaçao	\$19,285,476	\$3,288,990	\$22,574,466
57	Cyprus	\$17,870,071	\$3,900,411	\$21,770,482
58	Czechia	\$173,573,762	\$542,760,913	\$716,334,675
59	Côte d'Ivoire	\$67,275,130	\$423,345,491	\$490,620,621
60	Denmark	\$378,127,822	\$1,016,198,000	\$1,394,325,822
61	Djibouti	\$2,625,335	\$64,491	\$2,689,826
62	Dominica	\$4,283,753	\$230,742	\$4,514,495
63	Dominican Republic	\$151,286,816	\$1,166,690,428	\$1,317,977,244
64	Ecuador	\$243,516,685	\$271,699,367	\$515,216,052
65	Egypt	\$331,940,502	\$1,032,977,928	\$1,364,918,430
66	El Salvador	\$59,637,563	\$67,411,624	\$127,049,187
67	Equatorial Guinea	\$6,201,903	\$54,197,547	\$60,399,450
68	Eritrea	\$325,050	\$13,502,661	\$13,827,711
69	Estonia	\$20,241,088	\$168,320,621	\$188,561,709
70	Eswatini	\$4,010,170	\$1,707,281	\$5,717,451

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
71	Ethiopia	\$82,278,229	\$33,263,171	\$115,541,400
72	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	\$5,787	\$1,193,067	\$1,198,854
73	Faroe Islands	\$1,058,686	\$6,857,011	\$7,915,697
74	Fiji	\$11,980,443	\$6,209,227	\$18,189,670
75	Finland	\$670,926,812	\$855,155,569	\$1,526,082,381
76	France	\$3,399,711,926	\$5,932,406,841	\$9,332,118,767
77	French Polynesia	\$8,881,010	\$1,659,051	\$10,540,061
78	French Southern Territories	\$62,745	\$1,664	\$64,409
79	Gabon	\$12,135,868	\$1,205,886	\$13,341,754
80	Gambia	\$1,418,831	\$167,564	\$1,586,395
81	Georgia	\$22,541,397	\$61,175,944	\$83,717,341
82	Germany	\$4,065,270,036	\$17,222,567,822	\$21,287,837,858
83	Ghana	\$252,325,507	\$67,225,839	\$319,551,346
84	Gibraltar	\$283,547	\$3,495,240	\$3,778,787
85	Greece	\$83,217,092	\$241,353,634	\$324,570,726
86	Greenland	\$22,971,672	\$667,177	\$23,638,849
87	Grenada	\$8,187,306	\$1,577,280	\$9,764,586
88	Guam	\$2,694,959	\$66,473	\$2,761,432
89	Guatemala	\$114,664,409	\$812,213,866	\$926,878,275
90	Guinea	\$15,465,111	\$51,111,365	\$66,576,476
91	Guinea-Bissau	\$204,931	\$20,143	\$225,074
92	Guyana	\$36,732,883	\$666,963,409	\$703,696,292
93	Haiti	\$63,536,380	\$38,219,532	\$101,755,912
94	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	\$76,088	\$4,840	\$80,928
95	Honduras	\$37,394,414	\$351,526,666	\$388,921,080
96	Hong Kong	\$2,334,867,608	\$294,273,919	\$2,629,141,527
97	Hungary	\$75,747,737	\$604,350,066	\$680,097,803
98	Iceland	\$77,336,314	\$80,639,489	\$157,975,803
99	India	\$3,983,154,378	\$4,038,455,065	\$8,021,609,443
100	Indonesia	\$1,458,272,529	\$1,620,263,209	\$3,078,535,738
101	Iran	\$135,717,204	\$46,537,062	\$182,254,266
102	Iraq	\$127,322,815	\$1,443,261	\$128,766,076
103	Ireland	\$495,874,223	\$1,935,290,287	\$2,431,164,510
104	Israel	\$423,107,643	\$1,293,595,976	\$1,716,703,619
105	Italy	\$2,340,025,598	\$7,538,775,254	\$9,878,800,852
106	Jamaica	\$113,549,242	\$202,382,514	\$315,931,756
107	Japan	\$10,719,660,913	\$15,797,018,585	\$26,516,679,498
108	Jordan	\$81,557,954	\$91,524,649	\$173,082,603
109	Kazakhstan	\$80,424,670	\$693,998,039	\$774,422,709
110	Kenya	\$109,919,479	\$32,296,238	\$142,215,717

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
111	Kiribati	\$979,577	\$15,959	\$995,536
112	Korea, North	.	\$67,593	\$67,593
113	Korea, South	\$4,376,879,142	\$10,602,060,770	\$14,978,939,912
114	Kuwait	\$165,692,644	\$14,655,999	\$180,348,643
115	Kyrgyzstan	\$14,266,829	\$202,757	\$14,469,586
116	Laos	\$11,465,549	\$25,618,577	\$37,084,126
117	Latvia	\$224,147,964	\$36,568,390	\$260,716,354
118	Lebanon	\$150,786,337	\$28,355,001	\$179,141,338
119	Lesotho	\$67,172	\$7,755,474	\$7,822,646
120	Liberia	\$13,350,111	\$39,875,990	\$53,226,101
121	Libya	\$17,146,625	\$7,944,172	\$25,090,797
122	Lithuania	\$51,024,315	\$381,760,020	\$432,784,335
123	Luxembourg	\$136,250,775	\$155,547,455	\$291,798,230
124	Macao	\$23,182,379	\$5,895,675	\$29,078,054
125	Macedonia, North	\$3,576,401	\$13,741,774	\$17,318,175
126	Madagascar	\$11,612,433	\$78,049,770	\$89,662,203
127	Malawi	\$9,846,942	\$4,764,887	\$14,611,829
128	Malaysia	\$709,671,066	\$2,592,231,544	\$3,301,902,610
129	Maldives	\$20,018,454	\$1,489,790	\$21,508,244
130	Mali	\$28,684,408	\$1,207,947	\$29,892,355
131	Malta	\$721,640,774	\$46,191,499	\$767,832,273
132	Mauritania	\$14,238,710	\$549,773	\$14,788,483
133	Mauritius	\$8,300,874	\$19,246,723	\$27,547,597
134	Mexico	\$7,636,076,079	\$33,176,423,306	\$40,812,499,385
135	Moldova, Republic of	\$1,141,728	\$10,320,296	\$11,462,024
136	Mongolia	\$10,095,206	\$1,799,750	\$11,894,956
137	Montenegro	\$3,296,990	\$598,773	\$3,895,763
138	Montserrat	\$377,543	\$66,762	\$444,305
139	Morocco	\$343,316,770	\$422,766,491	\$766,083,261
140	Mozambique	\$45,316,657	\$3,779,653	\$49,096,310
141	Myanmar	\$38,849,309	\$82,319,834	\$121,169,143
142	Namibia	\$8,455,417	\$61,163,780	\$69,619,197
143	Nauru	.	\$264,470	\$264,470
144	Nepal	\$9,816,264	\$14,143,278	\$23,959,542
145	Netherlands	\$2,843,145,782	\$3,674,402,534	\$6,517,548,316
146	New Caledonia	\$43,499,325	\$349,469	\$43,848,794
147	New Zealand	\$464,611,574	\$662,871,518	\$1,127,483,092
148	Nicaragua	\$31,128,827	\$124,458,711	\$155,587,538
149	Niger	\$18,194,192	\$1,778,679	\$19,972,871
150	Nigeria	\$313,520,362	\$1,574,576,119	\$1,888,096,481

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
151	Niue	\$383,847	\$42,978	\$426,825
152	Norfolk Island	\$77,764	\$17,747	\$95,511
153	Norway	\$1,520,456,974	\$1,579,158,997	\$3,099,615,971
154	Oman	\$144,828,833	\$31,370,637	\$176,199,470
155	Pakistan	\$1,078,492,210	\$363,976,574	\$1,442,468,784
156	Panama	\$122,709,840	\$7,856,174	\$130,566,014
157	Papua New Guinea	\$17,774,486	\$3,625,753	\$21,400,239
158	Paraguay	\$17,356,673	\$14,620,268	\$31,976,941
159	Peru	\$764,491,986	\$2,457,390,227	\$3,221,882,213
160	Philippines	\$626,335,882	\$1,355,644,616	\$1,981,980,498
161	Pitcairn	\$174,677	\$6,961	\$181,638
162	Poland	\$616,551,999	\$1,918,910,275	\$2,535,462,274
163	Portugal	\$257,148,170	\$553,634,127	\$810,782,297
164	Qatar	\$175,185,189	\$36,232,369	\$211,417,558
165	Romania	\$94,183,539	\$523,615,347	\$617,798,886
166	Russian Federation	\$601,933,753	\$936,064,122	\$1,537,997,875
167	Rwanda	\$4,417,108	\$1,841,674	\$6,258,782
168	Saint Helena	\$82,760	\$1,024,114	\$1,106,874
169	Saint Kitts and Nevis	\$6,787,292	\$2,970,327	\$9,757,619
170	Saint Lucia	\$10,673,398	\$518,289	\$11,191,687
171	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	\$34,215,616	\$1,979,739	\$36,195,355
172	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	\$6,986,909	\$143,345	\$7,130,254
173	Samoa	\$70,239	\$359,071	\$429,310
174	Sao Tome and Principe	\$85,312	\$23,393	\$108,705
175	Saudi Arabia	\$1,239,240,463	\$1,727,215,479	\$2,966,455,942
176	Senegal	\$39,591,198	\$6,238,261	\$45,829,459
177	Serbia	\$14,545,696	\$64,005,876	\$78,551,572
178	Seychelles	\$1,683,746	\$1,121,509	\$2,805,255
179	Sierra Leone	\$7,354,534	\$2,383,593	\$9,738,127
180	Singapore	\$1,276,733,344	\$988,837,592	\$2,265,570,936
181	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	\$10,278,043	\$28,010	\$10,306,053
182	Slovakia	\$42,394,276	\$519,309,756	\$561,704,032
183	Slovenia	\$57,543,689	\$167,361,675	\$224,905,364
184	Solomon Islands	\$202,851	\$424,881	\$627,732
185	Somalia	\$2,457,273	\$290,202	\$2,747,475
186	South Africa, Republic of	\$468,814,214	\$852,067,473	\$1,320,881,687
187	South Sudan	\$1,745,430	\$2,513	\$1,747,943
188	Spain	\$1,804,593,851	\$2,356,509,486	\$4,161,103,337
189	Sri Lanka	\$272,624,043	\$348,780,926	\$621,404,969
190	Sudan	\$43,677,696	\$350,214	\$44,027,910

Obs	COUNTRY	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
191	Suriname	\$31,316,475	\$10,464,414	\$41,780,889
192	Sweden	\$530,417,611	\$2,054,120,918	\$2,584,538,529
193	Switzerland	\$1,316,529,437	\$4,500,293,838	\$5,816,823,275
194	Syria	\$4,452,772	\$1,396,897	\$5,849,669
195	Taiwan	\$1,585,327,332	\$5,077,745,872	\$6,663,073,204
196	Tajikistan	\$4,496,283	\$17,505	\$4,513,788
197	Tanzania, United Republic of	\$86,152,060	\$13,685,255	\$99,837,315
198	Thailand	\$901,366,646	\$3,150,013,073	\$4,051,379,719
199	Timor-Leste	\$385,218	\$3,192,696	\$3,577,914
200	Togo	\$16,881,798	\$26,019,335	\$42,901,133
201	Tonga	\$308,268	\$8,244	\$316,512
202	Trinidad and Tobago	\$217,412,739	\$190,015,601	\$407,428,340
203	Tunisia	\$105,599,804	\$91,065,091	\$196,664,895
204	Turkey	\$1,152,524,211	\$1,367,795,970	\$2,520,320,181
205	Turkmenistan	\$6,582,431	\$389,425	\$6,971,856
206	Turks and Caicos Islands	\$3,685,205	\$147,717	\$3,832,922
207	Uganda	\$26,724,338	\$8,664,701	\$35,389,039
208	Ukraine	\$265,242,494	\$107,605,337	\$372,847,831
209	United Arab Emirates	\$1,790,450,326	\$128,023,498	\$1,918,473,824
210	United Kingdom	\$17,097,909,873	\$8,257,575,010	\$25,355,484,883
211	United States	\$394,183,484,497	\$278,206,229,370	\$672,389,713,867
212	United States Minor Outlying Islands	\$11,763,768	\$3,629,481	\$15,393,249
213	Uruguay	\$150,641,747	\$94,391,888	\$245,033,635
214	Uzbekistan	\$4,290,381	\$408,367	\$4,698,748
215	Vanuatu	\$273,678	\$266,422	\$540,100
216	Venezuela	\$254,933,958	\$17,063,292	\$271,997,250
217	Viet Nam	\$528,036,468	\$4,955,223,789	\$5,483,260,257
218	Virgin Islands, British	\$3,803,082	\$937,872	\$4,740,954
219	Wallis and Futuna	\$11,064	\$13,248	\$24,312
220	Western Sahara	\$23,452	\$25,220	\$48,672
221	Yemen	\$5,655,950	\$191,759	\$5,847,709
222	Zambia	\$18,705,708	\$1,249,201	\$19,954,909
223	Zimbabwe	\$11,324,682	\$2,381,601	\$13,706,283

**TABLE 10: TRADE REPORT: BY PROVINCE
CANADA EXPORTS AND IMPORTS FOR 2016**

Province is defined as "Province of Clearance" for both Exports and Imports. All currency is in Canadian Dollars CAD.
(Data obtained from the Statistics Canada)

For the World

Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
\$516,771,598,706	\$533,251,352,868	\$1,050,022,951,574

By Province

Obs	PROVINCE	Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Total Trade
1	Alberta	\$49,461,787,739	\$25,226,456,424	\$74,688,244,163
2	British Columbia	\$76,191,077,241	\$48,872,498,402	\$125,063,575,643
3	Manitoba	\$15,265,081,773	\$19,744,916,360	\$35,009,998,133
4	New Brunswick	\$13,218,715,151	\$9,245,083,723	\$22,463,798,874
5	Newfoundland and Labrador	\$6,031,526,645	\$5,815,033,108	\$11,846,559,753
6	Northwest Territories	\$78,042,458	.	\$78,042,458
7	Nova Scotia	\$5,538,044,558	\$8,160,385,946	\$13,698,430,504
8	Nunavut	\$114,550,140	\$636,667	\$115,186,807
9	Ontario	\$266,655,334,037	\$333,628,424,460	\$600,283,758,497
10	Prince Edward Island	\$207,031,560	\$66,284,911	\$273,316,471
11	Quebec	\$71,682,937,699	\$73,441,552,853	\$145,124,490,552
12	Saskatchewan	\$12,178,242,285	\$8,990,689,628	\$21,168,931,913
13	Yukon	\$149,227,420	\$59,390,386	\$208,617,806